

MODERN WAR

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Eternal War

Chechnya, 1994-2009

Chechnya declared its independence after the collapse of the Soviet Union. Russian forces invaded in 1994, sparking a nearly two-decade long conflict.

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The Geopolitics of Cyberwar

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MSB Hercules in the Persian Gulf

The growing threat of Iranian attacks on oil tankers in the Persian Gulf during the Iran-Iraq War brought the US Navy to the region. Lacking purpose-built vessels for a shallow-water war, the US Navy improvised two civilian barges to counter the threat.

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Anti-Ship Cruise Missiles

An Evolving Threat

Anti-ship cruise missiles have changed the nature of naval warfare. From their humble beginnings in World War II, they now utilize modern technologies that allow them to be used from air, land, or submerged platforms.

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Strategy&Tactics Press

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MODERN WAR® (USPS 9240) is published bi-monthly by Decision Games, 2804 Mosasco St. Bakersfield CA 93312. Periodical Class postage paid at Bakersfield, CA and additional mailing offices.

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